

NOTES ON BASE

This sheet is one in a series of maps that cover the surfaces of the Galilean satellites of Jupiter at a nominal scale of 1:5,000,000 (Batson and others, 1980). Sources for the series were Voyager 1 and 2 images. Essential features of the mapping are noted below.

CARTOGRAPHIC CONTROL

Mercator, Lambert Conformal Conic, and Polar Stereographic projections used for the maps of Callisto are based on a sphere with a radius of 2400 km. The projections have common scales of 1:4,780,000 at lat ±21.3° and 1:4,599,000 at lat ±65.5°. Longitude increases to the west in accordance with astronomical convention. Planimetric control was derived by photogrammetric triangulation using Voyager 1 and 2 pictures (Davies and Katayama, 1981). The meridians are numbered so that the reference crater, Saga, is centered on lat 0.6° N., long 326°.

MAPPING TECHNIQUE

Digital mosaics were assembled at a digital scale of 1/32° (1.3 km) per pixel according to methods described by Batson (1987) and Edwards (1987) and transferred to the projections described above. Details from an unpublished, 1:15,000,000-scale, airbrush drawing were combined with the mosaic in regions where image data were very poorly resolved. The mosaic was retouched to obtain uniform tonal balance. Extreme variations in picture resolution precluded comparable display of the images used for the map compilation. Further limitations were imposed by dark albedo markings, which tend to obscure distinctive surface details.

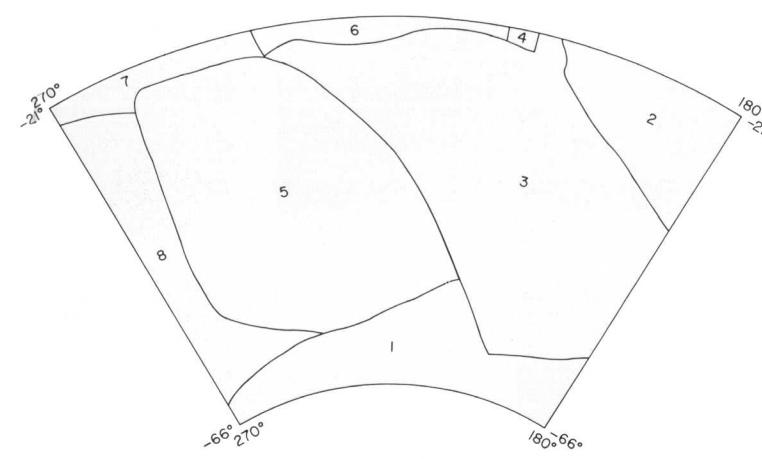
Digital processing and mosaicking were done by Kevin F. Mullins.

NOMENCLATURE

Names on this sheet are approved by the International Astronomical Union (1980). Jc 5M-44/225 CMN: Abbreviation for Jupiter, Callisto (satellite); 1:5,000,000 series; center of sheet, lat 44° S., long 225°; controlled photomosaic (CM), nomenclature (N).
Jc-13: Abbreviation for Jupiter, Callisto, sheet 13.

REFERENCES

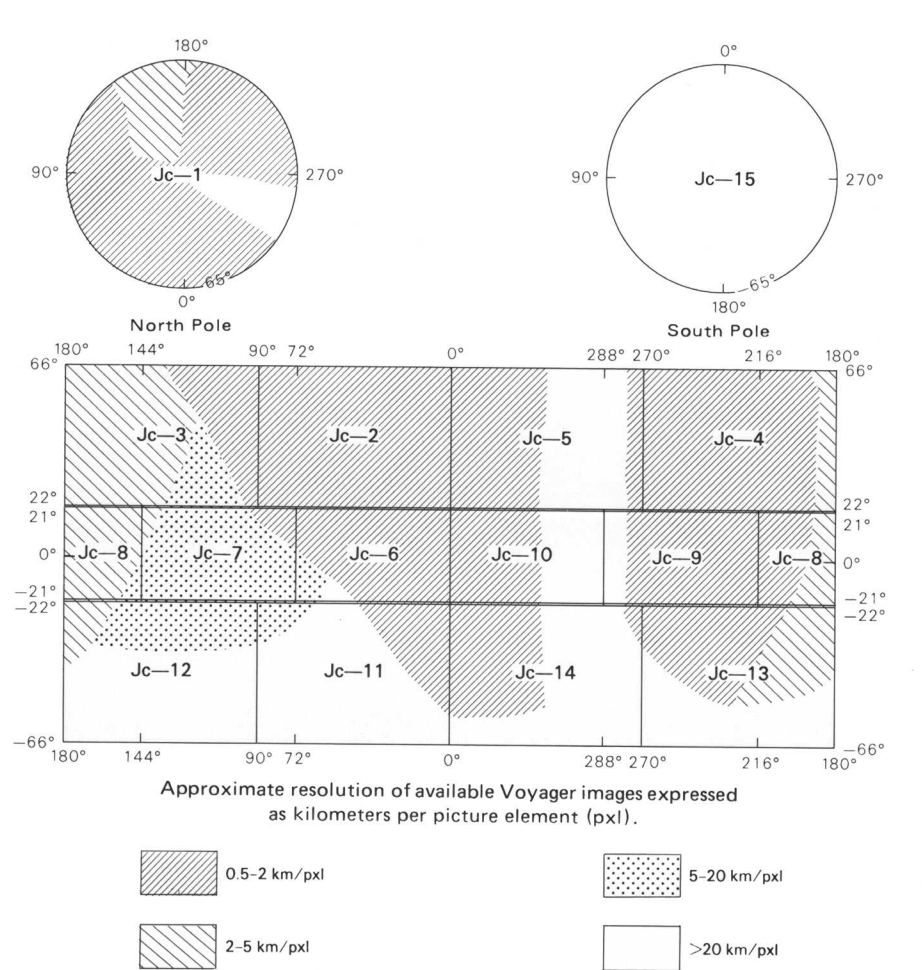
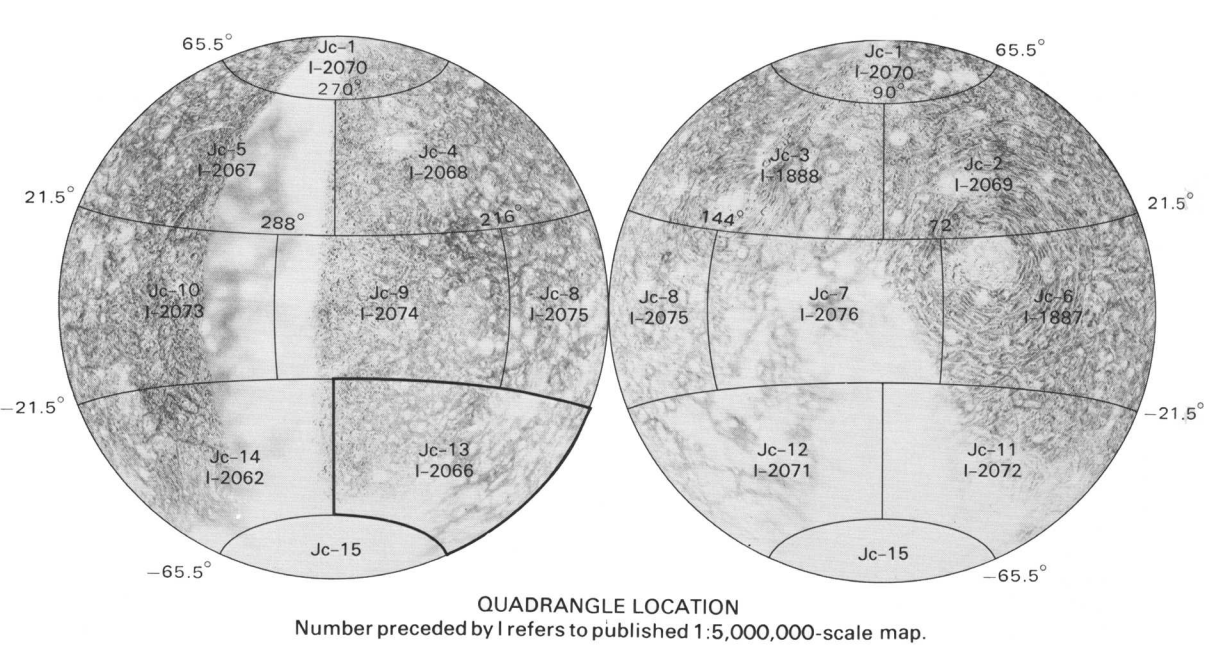
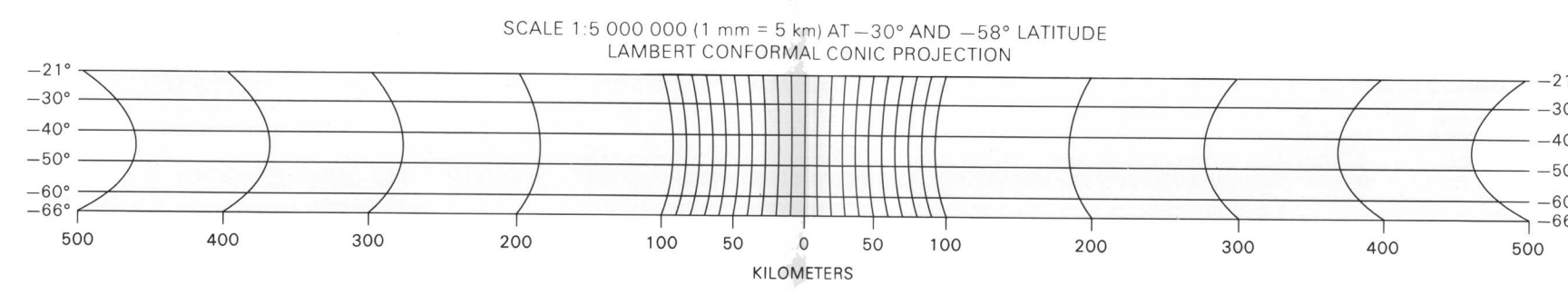
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- Edwards, Kathleen, 1987, Geometric processing of digital images of the planets: *Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing*, v. 53, no. 9, p. 1219-1222.
- International Astronomical Union, 1980, Working Group for Planetary System Nomenclature, in 17th General Assembly, Montreal, 1979, *Transactions: International Astronomical Union Proceedings*, v. 17B, p. 297-304.



| VOYAGER 2 Picture No. | | VOYAGER 1 Supplemental Source | |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------|
| 1 | 834 J2-3 | 428 J2-2 | 864 J2-2 |
| 2 | 426 J2-2 | 434 J2-2 | 871 J2-2 |
| 3 | 430 J2-2 | 438 J2-2 | 878 J2-2 |
| 4 | 903 J2-2 | 442 J2-2 | 895 J2-2 |
| 5 | 907 J2-2 | 446 J2-2 | 911 J2-2 |
| 6 | 1018 J2-2 | | |
| 7 | 1078 J2-2 | | |
| 8 | 1094 J2-2 | | |

Supplemental source images used during the compilation are listed separately. Copies of various enhancements of these pictures are available from National Space Science Data Center, Code 801, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771.

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CONTROLLED PHOTOMOSAIC OF THE HOENIR QUADRANGLE OF CALLISTO
Jc 5M-44/225 CMN
(Jc-13)
1990

NOTE TO USERS
Users noting errors or omissions are urged to indicate them on the map and to forward it to U.S. Geological Survey, Building 4, Room 454, 2255 North Gemini Drive, Flagstaff, Arizona 86001. A replacement copy will be returned.

For sale by U.S. Geological Survey, Map Distribution, Box 25286, Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225